

Bwrdd Iechyd Prifysgol Bae Abertawe Swansea Bay University Health Board

SWANSEA BAY UNIVERSITY HEALTH BOARD

JOB DESCRIPTION

Job Title	Integrated Clinical Pharmacist
Pay Band	Band 7
Hours of Work and Nature of Contract	To be completed on recruitment
Division/Directorate	Pharmacy and Medicines Management
Department	Pharmacy sites across Swansea Bay Health Board
Base	To be completed on recruitment

ORGANISATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS:

Managerially Accountable to:	Pharmacy Manager at Base site
Reports to:	Lead Pharmacist at Base site
Professionally Responsible to:	Director of Pharmacy and Medicines Management, Swansea Bay University Health Board

Our Values

In this Health Board we aspire to be driven by our values; where every person that works for us, regardless of their role, is expected to demonstrate the values of "caring for each other", "working together" and "always improving".

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Job Summary/Job Purpose:

The Integrated Clinical Pharmacist integrated working in both primary and acute care, focusing in the main on the provision of pharmaceutical services to frail elderly patients.

The post holder will provide Clinical Pharmacy services to patients in specified wards / clinical areas / specialities/ primary care (including care homes), providing specialist advice and expertise to clinicians and nursing staff, to ensure the safe, effective and economic use of medicines and will;

- Support the provision of pharmaceutical advice within primary care.
- Act as mentor to and participate in the training of diploma, pre-registration and other pharmacists, technicians and ATOs within these areas.
- Involved in the audit, monitoring and development of Medicines Management in all areas.
- Contribute to the ongoing operational provision of the pharmacy service in all sectors as required, in line with departmental rotas to meet the needs of the service, including weekend and bank holiday rotas.
- Provide clinical pharmacy support to the dispensary as part of the pharmacist's dispensary rota.
- Communicate and work effectively across all sites to deliver an integrated service to the whole health community.

DUTIES/RESPONSIBILITIES:

Acute Clinical Practice

Provide and be accountable for specialist pharmaceutical care to selected patient groups, demonstrating specialist knowledge in therapeutics and medicines usage. Act as a clinical role model for junior pharmacists and demonstrate the ability to provide safe, clinically effective and cost efficient use of drugs in your selected groups of patients.

Provide a specialist clinical pharmacy service to patients in specified wards / clinical areas in line with clinical pharmacy standards and objectives.

Provide pharmaceutical care to patients in those specialist therapeutic areas, assessing their pharmaceutical needs and planning to meet them.

Pharmacists who are registered as prescribers will, with the agreement of the speciality and the lead pharmacist/pharmacy manager, prescribe within their level

of competence, to support patient care.

Assess the individual pharmaceutical care needs of patients, prioritise these needs and develop a plan for the pharmaceutical care of patients within hospital and on discharge.

Critically evaluate and interpret available evidence and guidelines, in order to formulate appropriate individual patient pharmaceutical care plans.

Intervene in, recommend changes to and make amendments to prescriptions and prescribing decisions at all levels, based on current evidence, knowledge and expertise.

Attend Consultant ward rounds and multidisciplinary meetings, to advise on pharmaceutical care and influence prescribing decisions based on current evidence, guidelines and best practice.

To review, assess and quality assure patients' prescriptions charts for legality, accuracy, safety and appropriateness of drug therapy.

To undertake medicines reconciliation for the patients admitted to your clinical area, to ensure safe and appropriate prescribing, and to ensure accurate transfer of information when patients move between care settings.

To advise doctors, nurses and other healthcare professionals on the safe storage, handling and administration of medicines.

To ensure pharmaceutical care issues identified are followed up in a timely manner with medical and other staff as appropriate, ensuring appropriate resolution and communication of problems identified.

Undertake therapeutic drug and other monitoring for specific drugs to ensure that patients receive optimum doses and minimise side effects. Advise on monitoring required and ensure that appropriate changes are made to prescriptions as a result

To receive and respond to enquiries from healthcare professionals regarding patient care.

To liaise with appropriate expert staff with respect to optimising patient care.

Record all clinical interventions and activities made to individual patient prescriptions and ensure that any subsequent actions required are followed up in line with departmental policy.

To anticipate, recognise and report Adverse Drug Reactions appropriately.

To authorise the supply of medicines to ensure their timely availability to patients.

To educate patients on their therapy and ensure concordance with their medicines.

To supervise pharmacy technicians/ student technicians and assistant technical officers at ward level.

To prioritise own workload in defined clinical area

To ensure the smooth, swift and safe discharge of patients from hospital, liaising

with medical, pharmaceutical, nursing staff and carers where appropriate and providing clear information on discharge medication.

To participate in the ward based pharmacy discharge system and be responsible for the onward communication of pharmaceutical problems to the primary care team.

To educate, inform, counsel and promote concordance to all patients to minimise the likelihood of adverse events related to medicines and maximise the outcomes gained from drug therapy.

Implement changes in prescribing practice where necessary, to ensure evidencebased practice is followed.

Plan and undertake audit within therapeutic areas. Communicate and implement agreed change as a result of audit.

Liaise closely with other clinical pharmacists to ensure the efficient transfer of drug-related care.

Provide specialist advice and expertise to groups and committees on matters related to medicines usage and prescribing.

Develop and implement, in conjunction with Consultant Medical staff, policies and guidelines on the prescribing, monitoring and dosage alteration of prescribed medicines

Educate appropriate staff groups to ensure safe handling, storage and administration of medicines.

Identify medicines management risks, define options for management of such risk and agree with managers how the risks involved will be managed and minimised.

Seek ways of providing or disseminating independent, evaluated information.

Contribute to the Pharmacy Department Risk Management Plan

Advise the Principal Clinical Pharmacist on policy and use of resources for the Speciality Service.

Identify and communicate changes in drug expenditure and cost pressures to Principal Pharmacists, Directorate pharmacists and Consultants and advise on their management.

Monitor and report the use of unlicensed drugs and non-formulary prescribing, informing Principal Pharmacists or Directorate Pharmacists as appropriate.

Demonstrate specialist knowledge in the evidence behind and the considerations required for the use of unlicensed medicines within the Health Board.

Communicate and implement Health Board-wide prescribing and Medicines Management policies and protocols.

Operate a controlled stock system at ward level to minimise clinical risk

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To act as a role model in clinical practice for all other pharmacists

Maintain a broad level of clinical practice.

Motivate and inspire others and actively promote the speciality service to colleagues and clients

Be able to think laterally around a problem without losing sight of the objective

Be able to identify relevant information and disregard irrelevant information in a systematic way and to advise others how to do so.

Evaluate information critically in an impartial manner and attach appropriate weight to different levels of evidence.

Ensure clarity in all communication and choose the most appropriate form of communication for each situation.

Support any recommendations with evidence; present any professional and clinical information in a relevant and well-reasoned way.

Be able to make decisions with limited information and to demonstrate an advanced level of reasoning and judgement.

Primary Care Practice

The post holder will provide and be accountable for specialist pharmaceutical care to selected patient groups within GP Practice, Care Homes, Domiciliary Care Teams and Acute Clinical Teams demonstrating specialist knowledge in therapeutics and medicines usage. Support the provision of general pharmaceutical advice to GP practices as and when required, and in the course of their duties;

- Support practices, clusters and the wider Health Board to improve the quality and effectiveness of medicines management within primary care in line with Prudent Healthcare principles
- Support reduction of inappropriate poly-pharmacy through deprescribing
- Provide support for developing, delivering and monitoring a range of primary care based pharmacy services
- Provide pharmaceutical care to a range of patients including those who may be frail and vulnerable and have complex needs
- Engage patients in their care using a patient focussed approach and coproduction principles
- Utilise a holistic approach to support medicines optimisation in a variety of community settings
- Provide pharmaceutical advice, education and training to prescribers and other healthcare staff
- Develop close working relationships with a variety of health and social care

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professionals to maximise seamless care and ensure the best outcomes for patients

- Develop the role, ensuring scope of practice is in line with competencies as defined within individual personal boundaries of clinical practice
- Undertake annual practice prescribing visits where appropriate to the role
- Supporting delivery against agreed prescribing actions and initiatives, including GMS Quality Assurance and Improvement Framework (QAIF) prescribing actions and Prescribing Management Schemes.
- Support clusters in achieving improved medicines management objectives e.g. those identified in cluster plans
- Support the implementation of local and national guidelines and best practice e.g. NICE Technology Appraisal Guidance, All Wales Medicines Strategy Group, National Prescribing Indicators, formulary, clinical pathways, new drug treatments etc. This can include developing clinical protocols, clinical audits/initiatives.
- Develop, promote and participate in pharmacy and medicines management practice audits and research, ensuring that all relevant legal, professional and service requirements are met.
- Support, review and improve where necessary repeat prescribing policies including employing mechanisms to reduce medicines waste.
- Review clinical correspondence from acute care to ensure recommendations to initiate/prescribe new medicines are appropriate in reference to local and national prescribing guidance (including reviewing adherence to local joint formulary) and taking action to resolve and issues.
- Improve medicines safety, including action on alerts, incident reporting, yellow card reporting etc.
- Investigate medicines related incidents to learn and improve practice within a culture of continuous improvement.
- Participate in the risk management process and in clinical audit and other clinical governance activities, including risk management of own scope of practice.
- Support public health and health promotion activities, including smoking cessation, flu vaccinations and antibiotic campaigns.
- Support appropriate management of controlled drugs within the practice/cluster/care home and to advise the team on the safe and secure handling of controlled drugs and other medicines, ensuring compliance with medicines legislation and flagging any issues to the Accountable Officer.
- Supporting investigations as appropriate following incidents/performance concerns etc.
- Identify and share Prudent Prescribing opportunities.

Evaluation of Service Provision

Audit, monitor and analyse the workload of the pharmaceutical service provided to specified wards / clinical areas / specialities and advise on the deployment of resources effectively, to meet the demands of service users.

Evaluate the Clinical Pharmacy service to specified wards / clinical areas / specialities in accordance with standards set.

Seek out and respond to feedback on the clinical service from all sources to help to improve service provision.

Provide feedback and advise the Principal Clinical Pharmacist on any changes required as a result of the local service evaluation.

Research and development

Develop and deliver research and development for the Pharmacy Department and your areas of speciality. Provide expertise and specialist clinical knowledge to improving systems for prescribing, administration and clinical management of medicines.

Actively research and identify deficiencies in service provision.

Identify gaps in the evidence base for medicines management and clinical practice

Audit current practice against local, regional and national standards.

Integrate research evidence into practice within medicines management and clinical practice

Develop, implement, monitor and evaluate protocols and guidelines within medicines management and clinical practice

Encourage and supervise practice development and research.

Actively seek to improve the medicines management and clinical services provided

Education and Training

The post holder will be expected to contribute specialist knowledge to the wider healthcare environment. Act as a tutor to pharmacists studying for diplomas and other post-graduate gualifications, junior pharmacist, pre-registration pharmacists and pharmacy undergraduates including;

- Identify opportunities to provide education and training within your area of specialism.
- Identify and meet training needs of other staff and students of all disciplines, in order to undertake the roles required of them, with respect to both use of (JD Template V1-July-22)

medicines and use of information about medicines.

- Produce teaching/training material for all groups trained.
- Carry out and act upon assessments and appraisals of staff to ensure they are appropriately trained to practice and deliver the service.
- Evaluate the training provided and act on the resulting evaluation.
- Assist in provision of educational programmes for Pharmacy Staff and other Health Care Professionals, including medical and nursing staff.
- Act as an accredited Cardiff University Diploma Tutor to pharmacists participating in the Cardiff University Postgraduate Diploma in Clinical Pharmacy.
- Develop a training plan for diploma pharmacists within your specialist area, liaising with colleagues and other healthcare professionals, to ensure they develop knowledge, skills and confidence to practice within that area.
- Appraise diploma pharmacists in line with guidelines from the Course Director for the Clinical Pharmacy Diploma at the Cardiff University. Provide constructive feedback and develop action plans for their future development.
- Act as GPhC tutor to pre-registration pharmacy graduates according to GPhC protocols and guidelines.
- Educate and counsel patients and/or their carers to ensure safe and effective medicines use.
- Identify own training needs including mapping of evidence against an advanced practice framework.
- Actively seek out opportunities to meet own training
- Evaluate the results of training and re-define own needs as necessary
- Maintain a portfolio of Continuing Professional Development (CPD)
- Development and maintenance of boundary of clinical practice document if registered as an Independent Prescriber
- Aid others in the maintenance of their CPD portfolios

Dispensary Services

Participate in the work of the dispensary, including clinical and accuracy checking of prescriptions and dispensed medicines, both within the dispensary and at ward or department level.

Ensure all work completed complies with Standard Operating Procedures, risk management and health and safety policies and protocols.

Ensure collection of prescription charges, both private and NHS, where

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appropriate.

Review, assess and quality assure patient's prescription charts and out-patient prescriptions for legality, accuracy, safety and appropriateness of drug therapy, and check the accuracy of dispensed medicines for individual patients in the dispensary.

Communicate recommendations on drug therapy to doctors, nurses and other relevant healthcare professionals.

Liaise with other relevant Clinical Pharmacists on patient care issues.

Supervise pre-registration pharmacists, pharmacy technicians / student technicians and assistant technical officers.

Check the accuracy of assembled medicines for individual patients.

Authorise the supply of medicines to ensure their timely availability to patients.

Dispense and supply medicines including stock medication, intravenous fluids, enteral feeds and controlled drugs to wards and departments.

Advise patients on concordance with their medicines.

Receive, store and supply controlled drugs in accordance with the Misuse of Drugs Act and Health Board policy.

dispense clinical trial materials according to protocols

Participate in the provision of pharmaceutical quality assurance within the licensed pre-packing unit.

Provide a professional and courteous service to patients attending the dispensary. This may include those who are upset, confused or angry.

Leadership and Management

gain development opportunities in leadership and management with support from the senior team

Be a professional role model, fostering a culture which supports learning and provide relevant training and support.

Provide leadership on medicines optimisation and quality improvement.

Identify service development requirements, adopting change management strategies when required.

Contribute toward strategic plans for pharmacy and the Health Board if required.

Attend and participate in team meetings.

Identify performance related issues of staff designated to area, and discuss these with the Senior Pharmacy team.

Deputise for Senior Pharmacists designated to area in his/her absence.

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Supervise, on a day to day basis, the work of junior pharmacists, pre-registration pharmacists, pharmacy technicians and pharmacy assistants.

Appraisal for staff ensuring opportunities for personal development.

Participate in weekend and Bank Holiday rotas as dictated by the needs of the service

Provide other duties as specified by the Clinical Director of Pharmacy and Medicines Management, commensurate with the role and grade. The post holder may be required to participate in the emergency duty service.

PERSON SPECIFICATION					
ATTRIBUTES	ESSENTIAL	DESIRABLE	METHOD OF ASSESSMENT		
Qualifications and/or Knowledge	Master's Degree MPharm Post Graduate MSc/Diploma in Clinical Pharmacy or equivalent. Current and continued registration with the General Pharmaceutical Council (GPhC) Knowledge of issues regarding the protection of vulnerable adults Understanding of the current issues facing primary care teams e.g. GMS Contract, pharmacy contract	Member of Royal Pharmaceutical Society (RPS) Member of or working towards (through foundation) RPS Faculty membership Independent Prescriber Status	Application form and pre employment checks		
Experience	Relevant post-registration experience in hospital clinical pharmacy Experience of working in a range of clinical specialities. Experience in Prescribing Analysis and Cost data Professionally accountable for own actions. Demonstrates the ability to appropriately recommend, substantiate and communicate therapeutic options in a variety of patients.	Experience in LHB/ primary care role Demonstrate understanding of Primary Care systems, structures and culture Working knowledge of prescribing software (e.g. CASPA, ScriptSwitch) and GP in-practice clinical systems Accredited tutor for Cardiff University MSc in Clinical Pharmacy Experience of working with electronic discharge systems Experience of working with Patient's Own Medication systems	Application form and interview		

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ATTRIBUTES	ESSENTIAL	DESIRABLE	METHOD OF ASSESSMENT
Aptitude and Abilities	Advanced pharmaceutical care knowledge and skills.	Ability to speak Welsh	Interview
	Evidence of promotion and evaluation of best practice.	Able to manage difficult and ambiguous problems. Can demonstrate information retrieval and database searching skills. Presentation skills. Able to present potentially complex data to a variety of audiences.	
	Demonstrates a commitment to self-study and self- development.		
	Evidence of working with consultants and the multidisciplinary team at ward and pharmacy level.		
	Able to make decisions with limited information.		
	Experience of service improvement or practice based research		
	Able to cover other specialist area(s).		
	IT literate. Able to use the relevant IT systems within the NHS, and to learn and use new systems as they become available.		
	Able to work autonomously, and work effectively as part of a team.		
	Able to influence senior pharmacy and medical staff, the multidisciplinary team and management.		
	Innovative and well organised.		
	Recognises need for sensitive and confidential handling of patient related information.		
	Able to cope with emotional demands of patient involvement.		
	Ability to concentrate when frequently under pressure and subject to interruptions.		
Values	Can demonstrate SBU values		Interview References

ATTRIBUTES	ESSENTIAL	DESIRABLE	METHOD OF ASSESSMENT
Other	Mandatory revalidation to maintain fitness to practice. Ability to visit wards frequently located some distance from each other. Maintains an up to date portfolio of practice. Ability to travel within geographical area. Able to work hours flexibly and take part in the on-call rota as required.		Application form and interview

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

Include those relevant to the post requirements

- Values: All employees of the Health Board are required to demonstrate and embed the Values and Behaviour Statements in order for them to become an integral part of the post holder's working life and to embed the principles into the culture of the organisation.
- Registered Health Professional: All employees who are required to register with a professional body, to enable them to practice within their profession, are required to comply with their code of conduct and requirements of their professional registration.
- Healthcare Support Workers: Healthcare Support Workers make a valuable and important contribution to the delivery of high quality healthcare. The national Code of Conduct for NHS Wales describes the standards of conduct, behaviour and attitude required of all Healthcare Support Workers employed within NHS Wales. Health Care Support Workers are responsible, and have a duty of care, to ensure their conduct does not fall below the standards detailed in the Code and that no act or omission on their part harms the safety and wellbeing of service users and the public, whilst in their care.
- Competence: At no time should the post holder work outside their defined level of competence. If there are concerns regarding this, the post holder should immediately discuss them with their Manager/Supervisor. Employees have a responsibility to inform their Manager/Supervisor if they doubt their own competence to perform a duty.
- Learning and Development: All staff must undertake induction/orientation programmes at Corporate and Departmental level and must ensure that any statutory/mandatory training requirements are current and up to date. Where considered appropriate, staff are required to demonstrate evidence of continuing professional development.
- Performance Appraisal: We are committed to developing our staff and you are responsible for participating in an Annual Performance Development Review of the post.
- Health & Safety: All employees of the organisation have a statutory duty of care for their own personal safety and that of others who may be affected by their acts or omissions. The post holder is required to co-operate with management to enable the organisation to meet its own legal duties and to report any hazardous situations or defective equipment. The post holder must adhere to the organisation's Risk Management, Health and Safety and associate policies.
- Risk Management: It is a standard element of the role and responsibility of all staff of the organisation that they fulfil a proactive role towards the management of risk in all of their actions. This entails the risk assessment of all situations, the taking of appropriate actions and reporting of all incidents, near misses and hazards.
- > Welsh Language: All employees must perform their duties in strict compliance with

the requirements of their organization's Welsh Language Scheme and take every opportunity to promote the Welsh language in their dealings with the public.

- Information Governance: The post holder must at all times be aware of the importance of maintaining confidentiality and security of information gained during the course of their duties. This will in many cases include access to personal information relating to service users.
- General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR): The post holder must treat all information, whether corporate, staff or patient information, in a discreet and confidential manner in accordance with the provisions of the General Data Protection Regulation and Organisational Policy. Any breach of such confidentiality is considered a serious disciplinary offence, which is liable to dismissal and / or prosecution under current statutory legislation and the HB Disciplinary Policy.
- Records Management: As an employee of this organisation, the post holder is legally responsible for all records that they gather, create or use as part of their work within the organisation (including patient health, staff health or injury, financial, personal and administrative), whether paper based or on computer. All such records are considered public records and the post holder has a legal duty of confidence to service users (even after an employee has left the organisation). The post holder should consult their manager if they have any doubt as to the correct management of records with which they work.
- Equality and Human Rights: The Public Sector Equality Duty in Wales places a positive duty on the HB/Trust to promote equality for people with protected characteristics, both as an employer and as a provider of public services. There are nine protected characteristics: age; disability; gender reassignment; marriage and civil partnership; pregnancy and maternity; race; religion or belief; sex and sexual orientation. The HB/Trust is committed to ensuring that no job applicant or employee receives less favour-able treatment of any of the above grounds. To this end, the organisation has an Equality Policy and it is for each employee to contribute to its success.
- Dignity at Work: The organisation condemns all forms of bullying and harassment and is actively seeking to promote a workplace where employees are treated fairly and with dignity and respect. All staff are requested to report any form of bullying and harassment to their Line Manager or to any Director of the organisation. Any inappropriate behaviour inside the workplace will not be tolerated and will be treated as a serious matter under the HB/Trust Disciplinary Policy.
- DBS Disclosure Check: In this role you will have * direct / indirect contact with* patients/service users/ children/vulnerable adults in the course of your normal duties. You will therefore be required to apply for a Criminal Record Bureau Enhance Disclosure Check as part of the HB/Trust's pre-employment check procedure.
- Safeguarding Children and Adults at Risk: The organisation is committed to safeguarding children and adults at risk. All staff must therefore attend Safeguarding Children & Adult training and be aware of their responsibilities under the All Wales Procedures.
- Infection Control: The organisation is committed to meet its obligations to minimise infections. All staff are responsible for protecting and safeguarding patients, service users, visitors and employees against the risk of acquiring healthcare (JD Template V1-July-22)

associated infections. This responsibility includes being aware of the content of and consistently observing Health Board/Trust Infection Prevention & Control Policies and Procedures.

- No Smoking: To give all patients, visitors and staff the best chance to be healthy, all Health Board/Trust sites, including buildings and grounds, are smoke free.
- Flexibility Statement: The duties of the post are outlined in this Job Description and Person Specification and may be changed by mutual agreement from time to time.

Organisational Chart

